

# vb mapp assessment kit

**\*\*Unlocking Potential with the VB MAPP Assessment Kit: A Comprehensive Guide\*\***

**vb mapp assessment kit** has become an essential tool for educators, therapists, and parents working with children who have developmental delays or autism spectrum disorders. This kit offers a structured way to evaluate a child's verbal behavior and milestones, providing a clear pathway for targeted intervention and effective teaching strategies. Whether you're new to the field or looking to deepen your understanding of assessment tools, the VB MAPP assessment kit is a resource worth exploring.

## What is the VB MAPP Assessment Kit?

The VB MAPP, or Verbal Behavior Milestones Assessment and Placement Program, is a criterion-referenced tool designed by Dr. Mark Sundberg. It assesses the language and social skills of children with autism or other developmental disabilities, focusing on verbal behavior principles. The kit is comprehensive, covering a wide range of skills from basic communication to complex social interactions.

Unlike traditional assessments, the VB MAPP assessment kit breaks down language acquisition into manageable milestones, making it easier to identify a child's strengths and areas needing improvement. It's widely used because it not only assesses but also guides instruction, helping professionals develop individualized intervention plans.

## Components of the VB MAPP Assessment Kit

The VB MAPP assessment kit typically includes several key components that work together to provide a holistic view of a child's abilities:

- **Milestones Assessment:** Measures 170 milestones across 16 different skill areas such as manding (requesting), tacting (labeling), intraverbals (conversational skills), and social behavior.
- **Barriers Assessment:** Identifies common obstacles that might be hindering progress, like prompting dependence or behavior issues.
- **Transition Assessment:** Helps determine readiness for less restrictive educational settings or mainstream classrooms.
- **Task Analysis and Supporting Skills:** Breaks down complex skills into smaller, teachable units to aid in curriculum development.
- **Placement and IEP Goals:** Guides educators in setting appropriate, measurable goals based on assessment results.

These components make the VB MAPP assessment kit a versatile and user-friendly tool that supports both assessment and instruction.

## **Why Choose the VB MAPP Assessment Kit?**

When deciding on an assessment tool, several factors come into play—accuracy, ease of use, and relevance to instructional planning. The VB MAPP assessment kit excels in all these areas, making it a popular choice among professionals.

## **Data-Driven Insights for Tailored Interventions**

One of the biggest advantages of the VB MAPP assessment kit is how it provides detailed data on a child's verbal behavior skills. This data enables therapists and educators to design interventions that are precisely aligned with the child's current abilities. For example, if a child shows strength in manding but struggles with intraverbals, instruction can be tailored to build conversational skills while continuing to support requesting behaviors.

## **Clear Milestones Make Progress Measurable**

Tracking progress is crucial in any intervention program. The VB MAPP assessment kit's milestone-based structure offers clear benchmarks that help professionals and parents see exactly where a child stands. This clarity reduces guesswork and provides motivation as small successes become visible.

## **User-Friendly Format for Various Professionals**

Whether you are a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA), speech-language pathologist, teacher, or parent, the VB MAPP assessment kit is designed to be accessible. The straightforward scoring system and detailed instructions make it possible even for those new to verbal behavior analysis to administer the assessment effectively.

## **How to Effectively Use the VB MAPP Assessment Kit**

Using the VB MAPP assessment kit effectively requires more than just administering the test—it involves thoughtful interpretation and application of results to guide teaching.

## **Preparation and Familiarization**

Before conducting the assessment, it's important to become familiar with the kit's components and scoring methods. Reviewing the manual and possibly engaging in training sessions or workshops can enhance accuracy and confidence.

## **Conducting the Assessment in a Natural Environment**

The VB MAPP assessment kit encourages observing children in natural settings where they typically communicate and interact. This approach yields more authentic data and helps identify real-world skills and challenges.

## **Interpreting Results for Educational Planning**

Once the assessment is complete, analyze the results to pinpoint both strengths and barriers. Use the milestone scores and barrier analysis to develop individualized education plans (IEPs) or therapy goals. Prioritize skills that will have the most immediate impact on communication and social functioning.

## **Ongoing Monitoring and Reassessment**

Children develop at different rates, so it's essential to use the VB MAPP assessment kit periodically to monitor progress. Regular reassessment ensures that intervention strategies remain relevant and effective, and it helps celebrate growth over time.

## **Integrating VB MAPP with Other Assessment Tools**

While the VB MAPP assessment kit is highly comprehensive, combining it with other tools can provide even richer insight.

## **Complementing with Standardized Assessments**

Tools like the Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule (ADOS) or the Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (PPVT) can supplement VB MAPP findings. These assessments can confirm diagnoses or provide additional data on receptive language and cognitive skills.

## **Using Functional Behavior Assessments**

To address behavioral challenges identified in the VB MAPP barriers section, a Functional Behavior Assessment (FBA) may be beneficial. FBAs help understand the “why” behind behaviors and guide behavior intervention plans (BIPs).

## Collaboration for Holistic Support

The VB MAPP assessment kit works best when used within a multidisciplinary team. Collaboration among speech therapists, behavioral analysts, educators, and families ensures that each child receives comprehensive support tailored to their unique profile.

## Choosing the Right VB MAPP Assessment Kit: Tips and Considerations

With several vendors and versions available, selecting the right VB MAPP assessment kit involves a few key considerations.

- **Check for the Latest Edition:** The VB MAPP has undergone updates to improve usability and accuracy. Always opt for the most current version to access new features and refined scoring guidelines.
- **Consider Digital vs. Physical Kits:** Some providers offer digital versions with interactive scoring and data management, which can simplify record-keeping and progress tracking.
- **Training and Support:** Look for kits that come with comprehensive manuals, training videos, or access to professional development resources.
- **Budget and Licensing:** Prices can vary, so balance cost with the depth of features and support you need. Some kits may require licensing fees for professional use.

## Real-World Impact of Using the VB MAPP Assessment Kit

Countless educators and therapists have witnessed transformative outcomes through the use of the VB MAPP assessment kit. By providing a clear roadmap of verbal behavior development, it empowers professionals to unlock each child's potential in meaningful ways.

Parents often report feeling more confident and involved when they understand their child's specific skill profile and the rationale behind intervention goals. Meanwhile, children benefit from instruction that is tailored to their unique needs, enabling steady progress in communication and social interaction.

Through its structured yet flexible framework, the VB MAPP assessment kit continues to be a cornerstone in the field of developmental assessment and intervention, shaping brighter futures for children across the globe.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **What is the VB-MAPP Assessment Kit?**

The VB-MAPP Assessment Kit is a comprehensive tool used to assess the language, learning, and social skills of children with autism or other developmental disabilities. It stands for Verbal Behavior Milestones Assessment and Placement Program.

### **Who can administer the VB-MAPP Assessment Kit?**

The VB-MAPP Assessment Kit can be administered by trained professionals such as behavior analysts, speech therapists, special educators, and psychologists who have training in verbal behavior and assessment procedures.

### **What are the main components of the VB-MAPP Assessment Kit?**

The main components include the Milestones Assessment, Barriers Assessment, Transition Assessment, Task Analysis and Supporting Skills, and the Placement and IEP Goals sections, which together provide a detailed profile of a child's abilities and needs.

### **How is the VB-MAPP different from other autism assessments?**

Unlike many other assessments, the VB-MAPP specifically focuses on verbal behavior and language development based on B.F. Skinner's analysis, emphasizing functional communication and social skills rather than just cognitive or developmental milestones.

### **Can the VB-MAPP Assessment Kit be used for children of all ages?**

The VB-MAPP is primarily designed for children aged 0 to 4 years with language delays or autism, but it can be adapted for older children with similar developmental levels.

### **How long does it typically take to complete the VB-MAPP Assessment?**

Completing the full VB-MAPP Assessment can take several hours, often spread over multiple sessions, depending on the child's attention span and skill level.

## Where can I purchase the VB-MAPP Assessment Kit?

The VB-MAPP Assessment Kit can be purchased through authorized distributors, such as Behavior Development Solutions or other professional behavior analysis supply companies, and sometimes directly from the author's official website.

## Additional Resources

**\*\*VB MAPP Assessment Kit: A Comprehensive Review of Its Features and Applications\*\***

**vb mapp assessment kit** is a widely recognized tool used by professionals in the fields of applied behavior analysis (ABA), special education, speech therapy, and developmental psychology. Designed to evaluate the verbal behavior milestones of children, particularly those with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and other developmental delays, this kit offers a structured, criterion-referenced method for assessing crucial skill areas. This article delves into the components, uses, and practical considerations of the VB MAPP assessment kit, providing an analytical overview tailored for educators, clinicians, and caregivers seeking effective developmental assessment tools.

## Understanding the VB MAPP Assessment Kit

The Verbal Behavior Milestones Assessment and Placement Program (VB-MAPP) was developed by Dr. Mark Sundberg, a prominent figure in the field of behavior analysis. The assessment kit serves as both an evaluative and instructional guide that measures a child's language and social skills across multiple domains. It is particularly noted for its grounding in B.F. Skinner's analysis of verbal behavior, which distinguishes it from other language assessments by focusing on functional communication.

At its core, the VB MAPP assessment kit is divided into several components, including the Milestones Assessment, Barriers Assessment, Transition Assessment, and Task Analysis and Supporting Skills. Each section offers a unique lens to examine a child's abilities and challenges, making the tool comprehensive and multifaceted.

## Key Components of the Kit

- **Milestones Assessment:** This section evaluates 170 milestones across 16 verbal operants and related skills. Milestones cover areas such as manding (requesting), tacting (labeling), intraverbal skills (conversational skills), listener skills, and play skills.
- **Barriers Assessment:** Identifies 24 common learning and language barriers that may impede progress, including prompt dependency, instructional control issues, and challenging behaviors.
- **Transition Assessment:** Assesses a child's readiness to move from intensive intervention to less restrictive educational settings by examining skills relevant to academic and social

success.

- **Task Analysis and Supporting Skills:** Breaks down complex skills into manageable steps and tracks progress on foundational skills that support verbal behavior development.

## The Practical Application of the VB MAPP Assessment Kit

Professionals rely on the VB MAPP assessment kit not only to pinpoint developmental milestones but also to guide intervention strategies. Unlike norm-referenced tests, the VB-MAPP is criterion-referenced, meaning it measures what a child can do relative to specific skill sets rather than against a normative sample. This approach makes it particularly useful for children with ASD or other developmental delays, who may exhibit uneven skill profiles.

### Comparisons with Other Assessment Tools

When compared to traditional language assessments such as the Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (PPVT) or the Preschool Language Scale (PLS), the VB MAPP assessment kit stands out for its focus on functional communication and behavior. While traditional assessments emphasize receptive and expressive language through standardized testing, the VB-MAPP provides a behavioral perspective that identifies not just whether a child can say a word, but whether they can use that word appropriately in context.

Furthermore, the VB MAPP is often preferred in ABA programs because it aligns with the principles of behavior analysis, allowing for seamless transition from assessment to intervention planning. Its detailed breakdown assists therapists in creating individualized programs that target specific verbal operants, a critical advantage over more generalized language tests.

### Who Benefits from the VB MAPP Assessment Kit?

The VB MAPP assessment kit is utilized by a range of professionals, including:

- Board Certified Behavior Analysts (BCBAs)
- Speech-Language Pathologists (SLPs)
- Special Education Teachers
- Developmental Pediatricians

Parents and caregivers can also benefit indirectly from the insights provided by the assessment, gaining a clearer understanding of a child's capabilities and challenges. Early intervention programs, in particular, find the VB-MAPP invaluable for tracking progress over time and adjusting goals accordingly.

## Features and Benefits of the VB MAPP Assessment Kit

The VB MAPP assessment kit is praised for several features that enhance its usability and effectiveness:

- **Comprehensive Skill Coverage:** By addressing verbal behavior, social skills, and barriers, it offers a holistic view of a child's developmental profile.
- **Ease of Use:** The kit includes clear scoring guidelines and task analyses, helping evaluators administer and interpret results efficiently.
- **Progress Monitoring:** The assessment can be repeated at regular intervals, enabling objective measurement of intervention outcomes.
- **Customization:** The task analysis portion allows for tailored programming that meets the unique learning needs of each child.

However, the VB MAPP assessment kit also comes with considerations that professionals must weigh:

- **Training Requirement:** Accurate administration requires familiarity with behavioral terms and principles, which may necessitate professional training.
- **Time Intensive:** The comprehensive nature of the assessment means that it can take several hours to complete, potentially taxing for children with attention difficulties.
- **Limited Normative Data:** Because it is criterion-referenced, the VB-MAPP does not provide standardized scores, which some educational systems may require for eligibility determinations.

## Integration with Intervention Strategies

One of the most noteworthy aspects of the VB MAPP assessment kit is its direct applicability to intervention planning. Upon identifying specific verbal behavior strengths and weaknesses, therapists can design targeted programs that focus on developing foundational skills and overcoming barriers. For example, if a child exhibits prompt dependency, the Barriers Assessment



can highlight this issue, prompting the use of strategies to reduce prompts and encourage independent responding.

Moreover, the Transition Assessment helps determine readiness to move towards less restrictive educational environments, ensuring that the child's progress is sustainable and meaningful beyond therapy sessions.

## Conclusion: The Role of VB MAPP Assessment Kit in Developmental Evaluation

As the demand for evidence-based and functional language assessments grows, the VB MAPP assessment kit remains a pivotal tool for professionals working with children with developmental challenges. Its unique emphasis on verbal behavior, coupled with detailed task analyses and barrier identification, provides a nuanced understanding of a child's communication abilities. While it may require a significant investment of time and expertise to administer effectively, the depth of information gained often justifies these commitments.

In an era where individualized and data-driven intervention is paramount, the VB MAPP assessment kit stands out as a robust instrument that bridges assessment and instruction, ultimately supporting better outcomes for children in need of specialized developmental services.

### [Vb Mapp Assessment Kit](#)

Find other PDF articles:

<https://old.rga.ca/archive-th-025/files?trackid=PMc04-1004&title=competition-is-the-law-of-the-jungle.pdf>

**vb mapp assessment kit: Applied Behavior Analysis in Schools** R. Carr, 2024-06-01 Most applied behavior analysis (ABA) texts rely heavily on research findings and technical theory, making them inaccessible for use by everyday teachers. *Applied Behavior Analysis in Schools: Realistic Implementation of Evidence-Based Interventions by Teachers* aims to be the missing link between books on classroom interventions within teacher preparation programs. Dr. R. Nicolle Carr leverages her years of expertise with ABA and channels it into creating practical, realistic working models of ABA that any teacher can use. Her "by teachers, for teachers" approach to writing effectively outlines ABA strategies so that they can be used with few resources and minimal training. *Applied Behavior Analysis in Schools* is tailored toward future and current educators to enable them to learn invaluable tools like how to effectively take data in a classroom to help with academic performance or behavior management—without requiring them to possess a background in ABA. What's included in *Applied Behavior Analysis in Schools*: Chapters on Acceptance and Commitment Therapy The role of cultural considerations and collaboration skills Use of ABA in transition skills Applying ABA to academics and an overview of assessments Included with the text are online supplemental materials for faculty use in the classroom. *Applied Behavior Analysis in Schools: Realistic Implementation of Evidence-Based Interventions by Teachers* takes the concepts of ABA

and presents them to teachers in a way that is both approachable and applicable.

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Motivation and Reinforcement* Robert Schramm, 2011-05-04 One of Lulu's best sellers of all time, the second edition of the book *Educate Toward Recovery* is now called *Motivation and Reinforcement: Turning the Tables on Autism*. This book is the ultimate guide to home based autism intervention. It is a forward-thinking guide that translates the Verbal Behavior Approach to ABA into everyday language. With over 100 new pages of material including new Chapters on Social Skills, Behavior Plans, Token Economies, and Advanced Instructional Control methods, this book is a must have even for those who own the 2006 version. International ABA/VB presenter Robert Schramm, explains how you can keep your child engaged in motivated learning throughout his entire day without forcing participation, blocking escape, or nagging procedures. M&R is the full realization of modern ABA/VB Autism Intervention and a great resource for parents, teachers, and therapists working with a child with autism as well as BCBA's looking for ways to improve their approach.

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Ethical Applied Behavior Analysis Models for Individuals Impacted by Autism* Stephanie Peterson, Rebecca Eldridge, Betty Fry Williams, Randy Lee Williams, 2024-07-31 *Ethical Applied Behavior Analysis Models for Individuals Impacted by Autism* provides teachers, parents, and behavior analysts with a comprehensive analysis of evidence-based, behavior analytic programs for the therapeutic treatment of persons with autism, from infancy through adulthood. Chapters review the characteristics of autism spectrum disorder (ASD), behavior analytic concepts and interventions, and discuss the eight different effective treatment programs, examining each approach's scientific base and value. Fully updated to reflect current research and understanding of autism, this second edition includes new chapters on evaluating high-quality behavior analytic programs, as well as explorations of programs covering the verbal behavior approach and those specially designed for adults.

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Handbook of Social Skills and Autism Spectrum Disorder* Justin B. Leaf, 2017-10-17 This handbook identifies the various social deficiencies widely associated with children and youth diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder (ASD). It discusses possible causes as well as the lifelong effects if these deficiencies are not addressed. The handbook presents current behavioral and curriculum-based methods for assessing social deficits. Chapters examine the various interventions that have been used to improve social skills and behavior, including video modeling, peer-mediated interventions, and script fading. Chapters also assess various interventions using empirically based procedures, evaluate the research of each of these procedures, provide guidelines for treatment planning, and offer clinical recommendations. The handbook concludes with future directions for the development of both social behavior and clinical social skills interventions. Topics featured in the Handbook include: Impairments in social behavior that may result in negative outcomes such as depression, loneliness, and suicide in individuals with ASD. Bullying among youth with ASD. Behavioral skills training to promote social behavior of individuals with ASD. The Early Start Denver Model approach to helping young children with ASD. The implementation of social skills groups for individuals diagnosed with ASD. The Handbook of Social Skills and Autism Spectrum Disorder is a must-have resource for researchers, clinicians/professionals, and graduate students in clinical child, school, and developmental psychology, behavioral therapy, and social work, as well as such interrelated disciplines as child and adolescent psychiatry, rehabilitation medicine/therapy, pediatrics, and special education/educational psychology.

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Joyce in the Belly of the Big Truck; Workbook* Joyce A. Cascio, 2005-05

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *VB-MAPP Full Set 2nd Ed* Mark Sundberg, 2014-05-01

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *[Wellington Square Assessment Kit]* Pam Fudge, John Talbot, Marilyn Talbot, 2002-06-30 NOT AVAILABLE SEPARATELY

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *School Based Assessment Kit* John Brennan, Carleton Board of Education, 1986

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Manual for Visual Assessment Kit (Classic Reprint)* Carmella

Ficociello, 2017-10-27 Excerpt from Manual for Visual Assessment Kit Purpose: To give child with dangling feet more secure sitting badance needed for best use of hands in fine skills, and to avoid deformity of the ankles in some children. About the Publisher Forgotten Books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books. Find more at [www.forgottenbooks.com](http://www.forgottenbooks.com) This book is a reproduction of an important historical work. Forgotten Books uses state-of-the-art technology to digitally reconstruct the work, preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy. In rare cases, an imperfection in the original, such as a blemish or missing page, may be replicated in our edition. We do, however, repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully; any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works.

**vb mapp assessment kit: Assessment Kit** Ruth Merttens, 2009

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Assessment kit* Ruth Merttens, David Kirkby, 2009-05-01 Abacus Evolve Assessment Kits provide extensive support for APP, including help with summative and formative assessment and materials for reviewing prior learning. They also provide support with National Curriculum levelling.

**vb mapp assessment kit: Assessment Kit , 1993**

**vb mapp assessment kit: ALBE placement assessment kit , 1996**

**vb mapp assessment kit: Springboard Into Comprehension Assessment Kit Level 5**

Springboard into Comprehension Assessment Staff, 2016-08-03

**vb mapp assessment kit: Springboard Into Comprehension Assessment Kit Level 4**

Springboard into Comprehension Assessment Staff, 2016-07-26

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Assessment Tools* Armand Lauffer, 1982-10 Abstract: A variety of modern assessment tools and their practical applications to social services are described for health service professionals. Topics include the significance and use of assessment tools; the use of mapping tools; task analysis; the nominal group technique; illustrations from practice; applications of force field analysis; gaming techniques; photography as an assessment tool; and the contingency approach to assessment. Guidelines, tabular data, assessment forms, and illustrations are provided throughout the text. (wz).

**vb mapp assessment kit: Assessment Kit , 19??**

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *Assessment Kit* , 2001

vb mapp assessment kit: Reading, Writing and Maths On the Job , 2003

**vb mapp assessment kit:** *MCTP Assessment Kit* Curriculum Corporation, 1995-12-01

## Related to vb mapp assessment kit

**vb** - VB.Net  
VB.Net  
VS  
**2021**VB  
VB  
VB  
VB?  
VB? - VB C#.net VB 6 .net VB Visual  
X XPS  
1 XPS, X-ray  
VB ? - VB .NET VB  
VB  
VB - 1 VB VB 2008 vb6 VB  
VB-XPS NHE - VB-XPS EVB = X - Ee + 0.5Eg VB  
0=ΣvB·B - e c d 0=ΣvBB B  
0=ΣvBB

VB Visual Basic Visual Studio IDE Visual Studio

VB VB 1. 2.

vb VB.Net VB.Net VS

2021 VB 1 VB 2 VB 3

VB?\_? VB VB C# .net VB 6 .net VB VB.net Visual

X XPS X-ray 1 XPS 1 XPS, X-ray

VB ? VB .NET VB

VB 1 VB VB 2008 vb6 VB6

VB-XPS NHE VB-XPS  $EVB = X - E_e + 0.5E_g$  VB

$0 = \sum vB \cdot B$   $0 = \sum vBB$

VB Visual Basic Visual Studio IDE Visual Studio

VB VB 1. 2.

vb VB.Net VB.Net VS

2021 VB 1 VB 2 VB 3

VB?\_? VB VB C# .net VB 6 .net VB VB.net Visual

X XPS X-ray 1 XPS 1 XPS, X-ray

VB ? VB .NET VB

VB 1 VB VB 2008 vb6 VB6

VB-XPS NHE VB-XPS  $EVB = X - E_e + 0.5E_g$  VB

$0 = \sum vB \cdot B$   $0 = \sum vBB$

VB Visual Basic Visual Studio IDE Visual Studio

VB VB 1. 2.

vb VB.Net VB.Net VS

2021 VB 1 VB 2 VB 3

VB?\_? VB VB C# .net VB 6 .net VB VB.net Visual

X XPS X-ray 1 XPS 1 XPS, X-ray

1XPS 1XPS, X-ray

VB ? - VB.NET VB

VB - 1 VB VB 2008 vb6 VB6

VB-XPS NHE - VB-XPS  $EVB = X - E_e + 0.5E_g$  VB

$0 = \sum vB \cdot B$  -  $0 = \sum vBB$

VB - Visual Basic VB Visual Studio IDE Visual Studio

VB - VB VB 1. 2.

vb - VB.Net VB VB.Net VS

2021 VB - 1 VB 2 VB 3

VB ? ? - VB VB VB C# .net VB 6 .net VB VB.net Visual

X XPS - 1XPS 1XPS, X-ray

VB ? - VB.NET VB

VB - 1 VB VB 2008 vb6 VB6

VB-XPS NHE - VB-XPS  $EVB = X - E_e + 0.5E_g$  VB

$0 = \sum vB \cdot B$  -  $0 = \sum vBB$

VB - Visual Basic VB Visual Studio IDE Visual Studio

VB - VB VB 1. 2.

vb - VB.Net VB VB.Net VS

2021 VB - 1 VB 2 VB 3

VB ? ? - VB VB VB C# .net VB 6 .net VB VB.net Visual

X XPS - 1XPS 1XPS, X-ray

VB ? - VB.NET VB

VB - 1 VB VB 2008 vb6 VB6

VB-XPS NHE - VB-XPS  $EVB = X - E_e + 0.5E_g$  VB

$0 = \sum vB \cdot B$  -  $0 = \sum vBB$

VB - Visual Basic VB Visual Studio IDE Visual Studio

[illegible]

Back to Home: <https://old.rga.ca>