

karen pryor don t shoot the dog

Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog: A Revolutionary Approach to Training and Behavior

karen pryor don t shoot the dog is more than just a book title; it represents a groundbreaking philosophy in animal training and behavior modification that has influenced pet owners, trainers, and even educators worldwide. Written by Karen Pryor, a renowned marine mammal trainer and behavioral biologist, the book introduced the concept of positive reinforcement training at a time when punishment-based methods were still the norm. If you've ever wondered how to effectively train your dog, or any animal, without resorting to harsh corrections, Karen Pryor's insights in Don't Shoot The Dog offer a compassionate and scientifically supported path.

The Origins of Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog

Karen Pryor's background is rooted in marine biology and animal behavior, having trained dolphins using positive reinforcement techniques at the renowned Sea Life Park in Hawaii. Her experiences led her to realize that rewarding desired behavior, rather than punishing unwanted behavior, leads to better, more consistent results with animals. Published in 1984, Don't Shoot The Dog was one of the first books to translate these scientific principles into practical advice for everyday pet owners and trainers.

The title itself is a metaphor: it points out the futility and cruelty of punishing animals for making mistakes rather than encouraging the behavior you want to see. Pryor's work helped shift training paradigms from dominance and punishment toward cooperation and understanding.

Understanding Positive Reinforcement in Don't Shoot The Dog

At the heart of Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog is the concept of positive reinforcement. This training method rewards desirable behavior with something the animal values, such as treats, praise, or playtime. Over time, the animal learns to repeat behaviors that lead to positive outcomes, making training both effective and enjoyable.

How Positive Reinforcement Works

Positive reinforcement is based on the science of operant conditioning, a theory developed by B.F. Skinner. When an action is followed by a pleasant consequence, the likelihood of that action being repeated increases. Karen Pryor's genius was in applying this principle to real-world training scenarios in an accessible way.

For example, if you want your dog to sit, you offer a treat immediately after the dog complies. The dog begins to associate sitting on command with a positive reward and is more inclined to repeat the

behavior. Unlike punishment, which can cause fear or anxiety, positive reinforcement builds trust and strengthens the bond between trainer and animal.

Practical Tips from Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog

- **Timing is crucial**: Deliver rewards immediately after the desired behavior to create a clear connection.
- **Use high-value rewards**: Find what motivates your pet—tasty treats, favorite toys, or verbal praise—and use it consistently.
- **Be consistent**: Everyone involved in training should use the same commands and reward system to avoid confusion.
- **Shape behaviors gradually**: Break complex behaviors into smaller steps and reward progress along the way.
- **Ignore unwanted behaviors**: Sometimes not giving attention to undesired actions is more effective than punishment.

Beyond Dogs: The Broader Impact of Karen Pryor's Philosophy

Though the book's title references dogs, the principles in *Don't Shoot The Dog* have been applied to a wide range of species and even human behavior. From training dolphins and horses to parenting and workplace management, Pryor's methods emphasize reinforcement over punishment.

Animal Training Across Species

Karen Pryor's work has profoundly impacted animal trainers working with everything from household pets to exotic animals. Trainers use clicker training—a technique popularized by Pryor—which employs a small handheld device to mark the exact moment an animal performs the desired behavior, followed by a reward. This method offers clear communication and accelerates learning.

Applications in Human Behavior and Education

Interestingly, the principles in *Don't Shoot The Dog* have found their way into teaching strategies and even business leadership. Rewards and positive feedback encourage productive habits and create environments where individuals feel motivated rather than threatened. Karen Pryor's insights remind us that the same psychological principles that govern animal learning apply broadly to all behavior modification.

Common Misconceptions About Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog

Despite its popularity, some misunderstand the message of Don't Shoot The Dog, thinking positive reinforcement means never correcting an animal or ignoring misbehavior. However, Karen Pryor advocates for clear communication and setting boundaries—just without resorting to fear or pain.

Why Punishment Falls Short

Punishing an animal can suppress unwanted behavior temporarily but often creates anxiety, confusion, and mistrust. It may also lead to aggression or withdrawal. Karen Pryor explains that punishment does not teach what to do; it only tells what not to do.

How to Address Problem Behaviors Effectively

Instead of punishment, Pryor suggests redirecting behavior and reinforcing alternative, desirable actions. For example, if a dog jumps on guests, training the dog to sit calmly and rewarding that behavior is more effective than scolding.

Implementing Karen Pryor's Techniques in Your Training Routine

If you're inspired by Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog and want to try positive reinforcement training yourself, here are some practical steps to get started:

1. **Observe Your Pet's Motivators:** Identify what your pet values the most—food, toys, or attention.
2. **Use a Marker Signal:** Consider using a clicker or a consistent verbal cue like “Yes!” to mark desired behavior.
3. **Start Small:** Begin with simple commands like “sit” or “come” and reward immediately when performed.
4. **Be Patient and Consistent:** Training takes time. Keep sessions short and fun to maintain engagement.
5. **Ignore Unwanted Behavior:** Avoid giving attention to minor misbehavior to prevent reinforcing it.

Choosing the Right Training Tools

Karen Pryor's approach is flexible and doesn't require expensive equipment. A clicker, small treats, and a calm environment are often enough to start. Additionally, many trainers recommend positive reinforcement apps and online communities where you can learn and share experiences.

Why Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog Remains Relevant Today

Decades after its publication, Karen Pryor Don't Shoot The Dog continues to be a foundational text in animal training literature. Its emphasis on kindness, clear communication, and scientific principles resonates with modern pet owners who seek effective yet humane methods.

With increasing awareness about animal welfare and psychology, Pryor's positive reinforcement philosophy aligns with contemporary values and research. Whether you are training a puppy, a horse, or even managing team dynamics at work, the lessons from Don't Shoot The Dog offer timeless wisdom.

Embracing Karen Pryor's methods can transform frustrating training sessions into enjoyable bonding experiences, creating happier animals and more confident trainers alike.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the main premise of Karen Pryor's book 'Don't Shoot the Dog'?

The book explains the principles of positive reinforcement and how rewarding desired behaviors is more effective than punishment in training animals and humans.

Who is Karen Pryor, the author of 'Don't Shoot the Dog'?

Karen Pryor is a renowned animal behaviorist and trainer, known for pioneering the use of clicker training and positive reinforcement techniques.

What training methods does 'Don't Shoot the Dog' advocate for?

The book advocates for using positive reinforcement, such as rewards and praise, to encourage good behavior, rather than punishment or negative reinforcement.

How is 'Don't Shoot the Dog' relevant to dog training?

The book provides practical advice and techniques for effectively training dogs using positive

reinforcement, making it a valuable resource for dog owners and trainers.

Can the principles in 'Don't Shoot the Dog' be applied to human behavior?

Yes, Karen Pryor discusses how the behavioral principles used in animal training can also be applied to improve human behavior and communication.

What is clicker training, as described in 'Don't Shoot the Dog'?

Clicker training is a method of positive reinforcement using a small device that makes a clicking sound to mark desired behavior, followed by a reward.

Why is the book titled 'Don't Shoot the Dog'?

The title metaphorically suggests that punishing unwanted behavior is less effective than rewarding good behavior, emphasizing compassion and understanding in training.

Is 'Don't Shoot the Dog' suitable for beginners in animal training?

Yes, the book is written in an accessible way and provides clear explanations, making it suitable for beginners as well as experienced trainers.

What impact has 'Don't Shoot the Dog' had on modern animal training?

The book helped popularize positive reinforcement and clicker training, influencing modern humane and effective training methods used worldwide.

Are there practical examples in 'Don't Shoot the Dog' to illustrate training techniques?

Yes, Karen Pryor includes numerous real-life examples and anecdotes to demonstrate how positive reinforcement works in various training scenarios.

Additional Resources

Karen Pryor *Don't Shoot the Dog: A Revolutionary Approach to Behavioral Training*

karen pryor don t shoot the dog is a phrase that resonates deeply in the world of animal training and behavioral psychology. This title refers to Karen Pryor's seminal work that has transformed how trainers, pet owners, and even professionals in various fields approach behavior modification. The book, "Don't Shoot the Dog," is not merely a manual on dog training but an insightful exploration into the principles of positive reinforcement and operant conditioning, applicable far beyond the realm of animals.

Understanding Karen Pryor's "Don't Shoot the Dog"

Karen Pryor's "Don't Shoot the Dog" first published in 1984, stands as a cornerstone in the study of behavior shaping through positive reinforcement. Unlike traditional training methods that often rely on punishment or negative feedback, Pryor advocates for a kinder, more effective approach. The title itself serves as a metaphor: instead of punishing undesirable behavior (shooting the dog), trainers should focus on reinforcing desirable behaviors to encourage repetition.

The book dives into the science of operant conditioning pioneered by B.F. Skinner, highlighting the power of reinforcement over punishment. Pryor's expertise as a marine mammal trainer and behavioral psychologist lends credibility and practical insight, making the concepts accessible for readers from all backgrounds.

Core Principles Explored in the Book

One of the fundamental ideas presented in "Don't Shoot the Dog" is the significance of timely and consistent reinforcement. Karen Pryor emphasizes that behavior is more effectively shaped when positive reinforcement immediately follows a desired action. This principle is backed by numerous behavioral studies and has been demonstrated in both animal and human learning contexts.

Another important concept is the avoidance of punishment as a primary training tool. Pryor explains how punishment can create fear, anxiety, and confusion, which may suppress behavior temporarily but does not teach the subject what to do instead. Instead, by reinforcing incremental steps towards the desired behavior — a technique known as shaping — trainers can achieve lasting results.

Impact and Influence on Animal Training and Beyond

Karen Pryor's contributions through "Don't Shoot the Dog" have had profound implications not only for dog training but for behavioral modification across species and even human interactions. The book's approachable style and practical examples have made it a favorite among dog trainers, educators, parents, and managers alike.

From Dog Training to Human Behavior

While the book's title might suggest a narrow focus on dogs, its lessons transcend species. The principles of positive reinforcement are applicable to teaching children, improving workplace dynamics, and personal habit formation. Many educators and therapists cite Pryor's methods as foundational in developing reward-based learning programs.

In the realm of dog training specifically, "Don't Shoot the Dog" helped popularize clicker training — a method that uses a distinct sound to mark and reinforce good behavior. This technique has become a standard practice worldwide, favored for its clarity and humane approach.

Comparison with Traditional Training Methods

Before the widespread acceptance of positive reinforcement, many trainers relied heavily on aversive methods such as leash corrections, shouting, or physical punishment. These approaches often led to stress-induced behaviors, including aggression or fearfulness in animals.

Karen Pryor's methodology contrasts sharply by promoting cooperation instead of compliance through fear. The shift towards reward-based training has been supported by numerous studies indicating improved learning speed, stronger trainer-animal bonds, and better long-term behavioral outcomes.

Key Features and Takeaways from “Don’t Shoot the Dog”

- **Operant Conditioning Made Accessible:** Pryor breaks down complex psychological concepts into practical advice.
- **Focus on Positive Reinforcement:** Encouraging desired behavior rather than punishing undesired actions.
- **Shaping Technique:** Reinforcing successive approximations towards a complex behavior.
- **Timing and Consistency:** Highlighting the critical role of immediate reinforcement.
- **Application Beyond Animals:** Insights applicable to human behavior and organizational management.

These features make the book a valuable resource for anyone interested in behavior change, whether training a dog or managing a team.

Pros and Cons of Karen Pryor's Approach

1. Pros:

- Humane and ethical training philosophy.
- Proven effectiveness in various settings.
- Encourages a positive relationship between trainer and subject.
- Reduces fear and stress-related behaviors.

2. **Cons:**

- Requires patience and consistency, which can be challenging for some trainers.
- May not address deeply ingrained behavioral issues without professional guidance.
- Initial learning curve for understanding operant conditioning principles.

Despite minor challenges, the benefits overwhelmingly contribute to the enduring popularity of Pryor's methods.

Legacy and Continued Relevance

Decades after its publication, "Don't Shoot the Dog" remains a foundational text for those seeking effective, ethical behavior modification techniques. Karen Pryor's influence extends through her continued advocacy for positive reinforcement and her role in popularizing clicker training.

In the digital age, the principles outlined in the book have found new applications in online education platforms, app-based habit trackers, and even artificial intelligence training models. The adaptability of these behavioral techniques underscores the timelessness of Pryor's insights.

As pet ownership and animal welfare concerns grow globally, the demand for humane and effective training resources like "Don't Shoot the Dog" is stronger than ever. Trainers and owners looking to build trust and cooperation with their animals find in Karen Pryor's work an invaluable guide.

The emphasis on reinforcement over punishment not only improves outcomes but aligns with evolving ethical standards in training and psychology. This approach fosters a culture of respect and understanding that benefits animals and humans alike.

Ultimately, Karen Pryor's "Don't Shoot the Dog" stands as a testament to the power of kindness, science, and patience in cultivating better behavior and stronger relationships across all walks of life.

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karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Don't Shoot the Dog!* Karen Pryor, 2002 Includes a new section on clicker training.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Awaken The Giant Within* Tony Robbins, 2012-12-11 'Tony's incredible understanding of the world, people and human nature make him the ultimate like coach. He knows what it takes to make people excel... and win!' – Andre Agassi 'Robbins is a mass of walking energy and passion.' – Time Out Are you in charge of your life? Or are you being swept away by things that are seemingly out of your control? In AWAKEN THE GIANT WITHIN, Anthony Robbins, the bestselling author of UNLIMITED POWER, shows the reader how to take immediate control of their mental, emotional, physical and financial destiny. Further praise for Tony Robbins:- 'A fascinating, intriguing presentation of cutting-edge findings and insights... including the growing consciousness that true success is anchored in enduring values and service to other.' – Stephen R. Covey, Author of The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Don't Shoot the Dog* Karen Pryor, 2019-12-03 Karen Pryor's clear and entertaining explanation of behavioral training methods made Don't Shoot the Dog a bestselling classic with revolutionary insights into animal—and human—behavior. In her groundbreaking approach to improving behavior, behavioral biologist Karen Pryor says, "Whatever the task, whether keeping a four-year-old quiet in public, housebreaking a puppy, coaching a team, or memorizing a poem, it will go fast, and better, and be more fun, if you know how to use reinforcement." Now Pryor clearly explains the underlying principles of behavioral training and reveals how this art can be applied to virtually any common situation. And best of all, she tells how to do it without yelling threats, force, punishment, guilt trips—or shooting the dog. From the eight methods for putting an end to all kinds of undesirable behavior to the ten laws of "shaping" behavior, Pryor helps you combat your own addictions and deal with such difficult problems as a moody spouse, an impossible teen, or an aged parent. Plus, there's also incredibly helpful information on house training the dog, improving your tennis game, keeping the cat off the table, and much more! "In the course of becoming a renowned dolphin trainer, Karen Pryor learned that positive reinforcement...is even more potent than prior scientific work had suggested...Don't Shoot the Dog looks like the very best on the subject—a full-scale mind-changer" (The Coevolution Quarterly). Learn why pet owners rave, "This book changed our lives!" and how these pioneering techniques can work for you, too.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Dog Training For Dummies* Jack Volhard, Joachim Volhard, Wendy Volhard, 2005-07-22 Introduces equipment, techniques, activities, and reinforcement required to successfully train a dog, including advice on healthcare, competition, and behavioral issues.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *The Science Behind a Happy Dog: Canine Training, Thinking and Behaviour* Emma Grigg, Tammy Donaldson, 2017-04-10 How can you be sure that your dog is happy? What can owners do to ensure their dog has the best chance at a long happy life? Experts in animal behaviour, Emma Grigg and Tammy Donaldson set out to explore our current understanding of canine wellbeing in this engaging and authoritative guide to dog training. Making use of the latest in animal behaviour research and studies, *The Science Behind a Happy Dog* covers both scientific approaches to dog raising and practical solutions to common behavioural problems in a clear and accessible style. The science behind canine cognition and body language are discussed to reveal how we can use the clues that our dogs give us to maximise their wellbeing. This enlightening guide addresses all aspects of a dog's life, including nutrition, socialisation, exercise, reducing stress when visiting the vet and canine mental health. *The Science Behind a Happy Dog* is the ultimate training book aimed at teaching owners how to raise a well-behaved, well-adjusted and happy dog. 5m Books

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Part Wild* Ceiridwen Terrill, 2011-10-11 *Part Wild* is the unforgettable story of Ceiridwen Terrill's journey with a creature whose heart is divided between her bond to one woman and her need to roam free. When Terrill adopts a wolfdog— part husky, part gray wolf—named Inyo to be her protector and fellow traveler, she is drawn to Inyo's spark of

wildness; compelled by the great responsibility, even danger, that accompanies the allure of the wild; and transformed by the extraordinary love she shares with Inyo, who teaches Terrill how to carve out a place for herself in the world. Over almost four years, Terrill and Inyo's adventures veer between hilarious and heartbreaking. There are peaceful weekends spent hiking in snowy foothills, mirthful romps through dirty laundry, joyful adoptions of dog companions, and clashes brought on by the stress of caring for Inyo, insatiable without the stimulation of a life lived outdoors. Forced to move and accommodate the complaints of fearful neighbors and the desires of her space-craving wolfdog, Terrill must confront the reality of what she has done by trying to tame a part-wild animal. Driven to understand the differences between dogs and wolves, Terrill spent five years interviewing genetics experts, wolf biologists, dog trainers, and wolf rescuers in the United States, Germany, Hungary, Sweden, and Russia. The fascinating results of her investigation make *Part Wild* as informative as it is moving. A gifted writer able to capture the grace and power of the natural world, the complexity of scientific ideas, and the pulse of the human experience, Terrill has written a bittersweet memoir of the beauty and tragedy that come from living with a measure of wildness.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: The Dog-Driven Search: Handling Our Nose Work Dogs to Promote Independence, Joy, and Enthusiasm Sue Sternberg, Dana Zinn, 2024-02-27

The Dog-Driven Search is a handler's guide to working with a dog in the wonderful sport of nose work. Authors Zinn and Sternberg provide detailed explanations of human body language and the nonverbal conversations we are always having with our dogs. This book teaches the human half of the team how to fully support and trust the canine half of the team, so together they can experience the wonder of engaging in the dog's olfactory world.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: The Long Hard Ride Thomas Westin, 2023-08-25 This book is about the journey of a man--from meager beginnings, being abused and misunderstood by schoolmates and cousins, starting an adventure with very little, surviving on the kindness of others, and refusing to accept something without paying for it in some way. They expected a long-haired bearded boy in an army jacket to be a bum, but he would be a surprise to them by his work ethic. Knowing very little about horses or the mountains, he purchased a horse, which began a journey through desolate lands, such as hot deserts and cold, freezing mountains. He knew little about mountain horse packing. Many close calls on his journey transformed this inexperienced boy into a man. Mentored by many people along his journey, he discovered that being a man isn't all about being tough, braving the unknown, crossing rivers, and climbing rugged mountains. He discovered it was about gentleness, kindness, and understanding--most of all, faith and love. The combination of all the mentoring would help him become successful in completing his journey to find himself and faith.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: The Canine Kingdom of Scent Anne Lill Kvam, 2011-11 You've seen your dog's incredible sense of smell in action, hovering up crumbs in the kitchen and on walks. But do you know that you can use it for training, mental stimulation and bonding? Follow the steps here and succeed.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: Canine Behavior Barbara Handelman, 2012-12-12 The ebook version of this book is FULL color throughout! <a

href=<http://dogwise.com/images/dogworldtop12.jpg>>A Dog World Top 12 Training and Behavior Book - 2010!

Dogs have deliberate, subtle, and often humorous ways of expressing themselves. Canine Behavior - A Photo Illustrated Handbook includes 1,000 images of dogs, wolves, coyotes, and foxes. It was created for everyone interested in dogs—pet owners, trainers, veterinarians, ethologists, and behaviorists. Using the interdisciplinary language of photography, Barbara Handelman illustrates and explains canine behavior and communication. Her book establishes a common understanding and vocabulary for people interested in, and working with, dogs.

 Canine Behavior is structured in many user-friendly ways, including alphabetical organization of the terminology, cross referencing, and, both a detailed table of contents, and an index. Those interested in both wild and domestic dog behavior will spend hours, if not years, studying and learning from this book.

What reviewers are saying...

 MY PET WORLD
 “There aren't many books out there with 1,000 photos of dogs (and also wolves) expressing themselves. You'll see signs of mild stress, which range from a paw lift to lip licking to blinking. A yawn may simply mean a dog is tired, or indicate stress. Stretching can also be a sign of stress. Dogs are constantly communicating non-verbally. This book is a must for anyone truly interested in translating what canines are saying.” Steve Dale

 MIDWEST BOOK REVIEW
 “Dog and canine lovers are in for a treat if they pick up Canine Behavior: A Photo Illustrated Handbook. Featuring one thousand photos covering everything from common dogs to wolves, foxes, and coyotes, Canine Behavior is complete and comprehensive in its coverage of canine species. Alongside the black and white photography are examinations of canine behavior with tips for dog owners peppered throughout. Canine Behavior: A Photo Illustrated Handbook is a must have for any dog person and for community library pets/wildlife collections.” James A. Cox

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Fight!* Jean Donaldson, 2004

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *The Dog* Linda P. Case, 2013-03-25 Dogs are a part of nearly 40 percent of United States households. With this in mind, author Linda P. Case has written the definitive textbook on dogs and their care. Completely updated and revised, the second edition of *The Dog* covers four areas of compelling interest: the bond between dogs and humans, canine behavior, canine health and disease, and canine nutrition. Aiming to enhance the human-dog bond, author Case uses clear, understandable writing to explain selective breeding, training principles, solution to common behavior problems, diet and nutrition, and preventative health care. Case liberally uses distinctive figures and tables, current references plus suggested readings, and a thorough glossary to aid in comprehension. More in-depth than most dog books, *The Dog* will prove to be an indispensable tool for undergraduate companion animal courses, veterinary technician courses, and dog care/training courses. In addition, it will serve as a valuable resource for professional breeders, trainers, exhibitors, and veterinary clinicians.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *The Dog Aggression Workbook, 3rd Edition* James O'Heare, 2004 This workbook presents a systematic and highly efficient and effective positive reinforcement-based approach to understanding, assessing and changing aggressive behaviors in dogs.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *The Ultimate Guide to Dog Training* Teoti Anderson, 2014-11-11 *The Ultimate Guide to Dog Training* is the most comprehensive single volume ever written on the subject and is the one training manual every dog owner needs in his or her home. *The Ultimate Guide to Dog Training* encompasses every topic from the puppy's first lessons and house training to advance training methods and retraining rescue dogs, rebellious teens, and seniors. Dog trainer and behavior expert Teoti Anderson offers straightforward advice and easy-to-follow instructions for each topic, all based on her success-oriented positive training methods. From selecting the right training equipment and avoiding common first-time owner mistakes to executing the perfect heel cue and solving complicated behavior issues, *The Ultimate Guide to Dog Training* will remain an indispensable guide for dog owners for years to come.

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Service Dogs* Tom Coleman, Julie Coleman, CPDT-KA, 2016-11-01 How unwanted dogs are rescued and then trained as service dogs to help people with disabilities. WINNER--2016 Midwest Book Award. All proceeds will go to the 501(c)(3) charity, Pawsitivity Service Dogs. Simply astonishing in its volume, information, approach-ability, readability, transparency, experienced voice, helpfulness/usefulness and honesty. It's inspirational, as well as competent, realistic, transparent, practical'. Its tone is forthright but kind.--Dr. Beth Rausch, DVM, University of Wisconsin, River Falls Our service dog is better than any medication. She has not just helped my daughter but the whole family. Millie is the best, most loving and loyal companion for my daughter. Tom and Julie of Pawsitivity are the kind of people that really care and just keep giving. I can not say thank you enough.--James Artisensi, father of a child with a Pawsitivity service dog

karen pryor don t shoot the dog: *Positive Perspectives 2* Pat Miller, 2007 Get excellent information on living with, caring for and training your canine companion in these collections of

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